

Gender Landscape Brief ${\bf \c L}$

 $\textbf{Income Group:} \ \textbf{Upper middle income} \quad \textbf{Region:} \ \textbf{Europe \& Central Asia}$

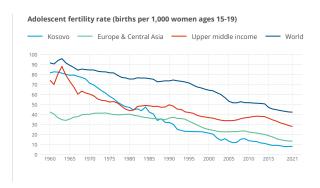
Data is not available for Kosovo for Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births)



Source: WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group, and UNDESA/Population Division. Trends in Maternal Mortality 2000 to 2020. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2023

8 of every 1,000 girls ages 15-19 gave birth in Kosovo in 2021

In Kosovo, the rate of adolescent fertility has decreased since 2010. The rate in 2021 was lower than the average rate in its income group.



Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects.

Data is not available for Kosovo for Lower secondary completion rate, by sex (% of relevant age group)



Data is not available for Kosovo for Adult literacy rate, by sex (% of people ages 15 and above)



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS). UIS.Stat Bulk Data Download Service. Accessed September 19, 2023. https://apiportal.uis.unesco.org/bdds.

Data is not available for Kosovo for Labor force participation rate, by sex (% of population ages 15+) (modeled ILO estimate)



Source: International Labour Organization. "ILO Modelled Estimates and Projections database (ILOEST)" ILOSTAT. Accessed February 06, 2024. https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/.

Data is not available for Kosovo for Vulnerable employment, by sex (% of total employment) (modeled ILO estimate)



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database. Estimates are based on data obtained from International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT at https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/.

Data is not available for Kosovo for Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex (% of 24 hour day)



Source: National statistical offices or national database and publications compiled by United Nations Statistics Division. The data were downloaded on December 3 from the Global SDG Indicators Database:

More men than women owned a business in 2020

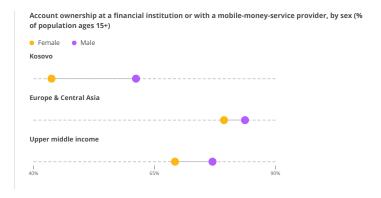
The share of female business owners for Kosovo falls in the second quintile of all countries for which there are data. Share of business is calculated as the proportion of female or male newly registered limited liability company owners out of the total number of newly registered limited liability company owners in the economy in the calendar year. Data compiled from the most recent data point between 2016 and 2020.

Share of business owners, by sex (% of total business owners) Female Kosovo Male Kosovo

Source: World Bank's Entrepreneurship Survey and database (https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/entrepreneurship). Downloaded on November 29, 2023.

In 2017, 43.7% of women and 61.1% of men in Kosovo had an account

The gap in account ownership between men and women in Kosovo, 17.4, is larger than the gap of the Europe & Central Asia aggregate, 4.3. Account ownership denotes the percentage of respondents who report having an account (by themselves or together with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution or report personally using a mobile money service in the past 12 months.



Source: Demirguc-Kunt et al., 2018, Global Financial Inclusion Database, World Bank.

Data is not available for Kosovo for House ownership status, by sex (% of population age 15-49)

House ownership status, by sex (% of population age 15-49)

Male

Female

Data is not available

Data is not available

Data is not available

Source: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS)

Data is not available for Kosovo for Percentage of women ages 15-49 participating in decisions about:



In Kosovo, the share of women who have experienced intimate partner violence is less than the world average, 27%

Intimate partner violence is by far the most prevalent form of violence against women globally and is defined as the percentage of ever-married women (ages 15-49) who have ever experienced physical or sexual violence committed by their husband or partner, whereas those who have ever experienced any form of sexual violence is the percentage of women (ages 15-49) who ever experienced sexual violence irrespective of marital status and perpetrator.

Percentage of women ages 15-49 who have ever experienced:

Data is not available

Intimate partner violence

13%

Source: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) Statcompiler (https://www.statcompiler.com/)

Data is not available for Kosovo for Seats held by women in national parliaments, female (%)



Women represented 28.3% of those employed in senior and middle management in 2022

The female share of employment in senior and middle management for Kosovo falls in the second quintile of all countries for which there are data. Data compiled from the most recent data point available between 2010 and 2023.

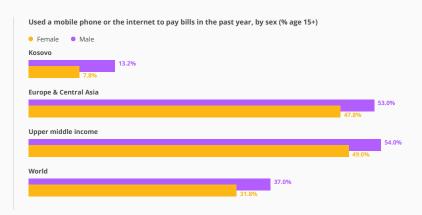
Employment in senior and middle management, female (%)



Source: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) (www.ipu.org). For the year of 1998, the data is as of August 10, 1998.

More men than women used a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills in 2021 $\,$

The female rate in Kosovo is lower than both Europe & Central Asia and the upper-middle income group. Internet usage denotes the percentage of respondents who report using a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills in the past 12 months.



Source: Global Findex database